Neil Labute Monologue Latest Edition

Neil Labute monologue: An In-Depth Exploration of His Theatrical Voice and Impact

Neil Labute is renowned for his provocative and thought-provoking plays, often delivered through powerful monologues that challenge societal norms and delve into the human psyche. His monologues serve as compelling tools for actors and directors alike, offering raw insights into complex characters and themes. This article explores the essence of Neil Labute's monologues, their significance in contemporary theatre, and how they continue to influence performers and audiences around the world.

Understanding Neil Labute's Monologues

Neil Labute's monologues are distinguished by their candidness, dark humor, and incisive social commentary. They often feature characters grappling with moral dilemmas, inner conflicts, or societal pressures. His writing style combines sharp dialogue, layered subtext, and a keen observational eye, making his monologues both challenging and rewarding for performers.

The Characteristics of Neil Labute's Monologues

- Raw Emotional Intensity: Labute's monologues often demand an authentic emotional delivery, capturing vulnerability, anger, or despair.
- Dark Humor and Irony: Many monologues incorporate humor that is often unsettling or sardonic, highlighting the absurdity of human behavior.
- Themes of Morality and Humanity: Topics such as morality, identity, love, and societal expectations are central to his work.
- Short but Impactful: His monologues tend to be concise yet packed with meaning, making them ideal for auditions or classroom performances.

Popular Neil Labute Monologues

Some of the most performed and studied monologues by Neil Labute include:

- "In the Company of Men" Monologue ? exploring manipulative relationships and cruelty.
- "The Mercy Seat" Monologue ? examining guilt and moral ambiguity.
- "Fat Pig" Monologue ? dealing with societal perceptions of beauty and self-esteem.
- "The Shape of Things" Monologue ? delving into transformation and authenticity.

- "Reasons to Be Pretty" Monologue ? reflecting on superficial judgments and self-worth.

The Significance of Neil Labute Monologues in Theatre and Acting

Neil Labute's monologues serve multiple purposes in theatrical practice and actor training. They are valuable tools for honing performance skills, exploring complex characters, and engaging audiences with challenging themes.

For Actors

- Audition Material: His monologues are popular choices for auditions due to their emotional depth and modern relevance.
- Character Study: They allow actors to explore multifaceted personalities and moral conflicts.
- Performance Practice: Labute's monologues help performers develop skills in delivering subtle subtext and nuanced emotion.

For Directors and Educators

- Staging Challenges: His monologues often require careful direction to convey their layered meanings effectively.
- Discussion Starters: They serve as excellent prompts for classroom discussions on ethics, society, and human behavior.
- Thematic Exploration: Teachers use them to introduce themes of morality, identity, and societal critique.

How to Approach Neil Labute Monologues

Performing a Neil Labute monologue requires understanding the underlying themes and character motivations. Here are some tips for actors preparing to perform his work:

1. Analyze the Text Deeply

- Focus on the subtext and implied emotions.
- Identify the character's objectives and internal conflicts.

2. Understand the Themes

- Reflect on societal issues presented.
- Consider how these themes relate to contemporary life.

3. Emphasize Authenticity

- Avoid overacting; aim for genuine emotional expression.
- Use subtle gestures and vocal variations.

4. Research the Context

- Familiarize yourself with the play's background and the playwright's intentions.
- Watch performances or read interviews to gain additional insight.

Examples of Neil Labute Monologues in Performance

Many actors and theatre companies have brought Neil Labute's monologues to life on stage and screen. Here are some notable examples:

- Film adaptations: Some of his monologues have been adapted into short films or included in anthologies.
- Theatre productions: His monologues are often performed in solo showcases, acting classes, or as part of ensemble pieces.
- Educational settings: Used extensively in drama schools for character analysis and acting exercises.

Resources for Neil Labute Monologues

If you're interested in exploring or performing Neil Labute's monologues, consider the following resources:

- Published Collections: Many of his plays and monologues are compiled in anthologies or collections, such as Neil Labute Plays.
- Online Script Databases: Websites like StageMilk, Monologue Archive, or Simply Scripts often feature his work.
- Performance Videos: Watching performances on platforms like YouTube can provide valuable interpretive insights.
- Workshops and Classes: Acting schools may offer courses dedicated to modern monologues,

including Labute's works.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of Neil Labute Monologues

Neil Labute's monologues are more than just theatrical exercises; they are potent explorations of human nature that resonate deeply with audiences and performers alike. Their brevity and emotional intensity make them ideal for showcasing acting talent and provoking thought. Whether used for auditions, classroom studies, or professional performances, these monologues continue to challenge and inspire, cementing Neil Labute's place as a significant voice in contemporary theatre. Embracing his work means engaging with the complexities of morality, identity, and societal expectation?an endeavor that remains as relevant today as ever.

Neil Labute monologue: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Power, Themes, and Impact

Introduction

In the landscape of contemporary theatre and performance art, monologues have long served as potent tools for exploring complex characters, societal issues, and raw human emotion. Among the notable practitioners of this art form is Neil LaBute, whose monologues are renowned for their incisive wit, psychological depth, and often provocative themes. When discussing the Neil LaBute monologue, one is delving into a body of work that exemplifies the power of spoken word to challenge audiences, reveal uncomfortable truths, and dissect the intricacies of human relationships.

This article aims to provide a comprehensive analysis of Neil LaBute's monologues, exploring their thematic richness, stylistic features, cultural significance, and their role within the broader context of contemporary theatre. We will examine specific examples, interpret their underlying messages, and assess their impact on audiences and performers alike.

Neil LaBute: A Brief Biography and Artistic Philosophy

Before delving into his monologues, it is essential to understand Neil LaBute's background and artistic ethos. Born in 1963 in New York, LaBute emerged as a provocative voice in American theatre in the late 20th and early 21st centuries. His work often examines themes of morality, identity, violence, and societal hypocrisy, frequently employing sharp dialogue and stark characterization.

LaBute's style is characterized by minimalism and realism, favoring dialogue-driven pieces that mimic everyday speech yet reveal uncomfortable truths beneath the surface. His monologues follow a similar pattern?intimate, revealing, and often unsettling. They serve not just as performances but as mirrors reflecting societal tensions and human frailty.

The Characteristics of Neil LaBute Monologues

- Psychological Intensity

LaBute's monologues are known for their psychological depth. They often feature characters who are grappling with internal conflicts, moral dilemmas, or suppressed emotions. The monologue format allows performers to delve deeply into a single character's psyche, making the audience privy to their innermost thoughts.

- Conversational and Realistic Language

One of LaBute's signature stylistic features is the use of colloquial, naturalistic dialogue. His monologues sound like candid conversations, which heightens their immediacy and emotional impact. This realism invites audiences to connect directly with the character's experiences and viewpoints.

- Provocative Themes and Moral Ambiguity

LaBute's monologues often tackle controversial topics?racism, sexism, violence, alienation?and present characters in morally ambiguous situations. This ambiguity encourages viewers to question their own assumptions and judgments.

- Minimalist Structure

Typically, his monologues are concise yet impactful, employing sparse stage directions and focusing on the spoken word. This economy of language enhances the intensity and allows performers to emphasize emotional nuance.

Notable Neil LaBute Monologues and Their Themes

- "The Shape of Things" Monologue

While originally a play, "The Shape of Things" contains monologue segments that explore themes of manipulation, art, and authenticity. The monologue delivered by Evelyn, for example, reveals her manipulative tendencies and philosophical outlook on relationships and identity.

Themes:

- The fluidity of identity
- Manipulation and deception
- The nature of art and authenticity

Analysis: Evelyn's monologue challenges notions of honesty and superficiality in modern relationships. It prompts audiences to ponder whether authenticity is valuable or merely a social construct, a recurring motif in LaBute's work.

- "In the Company of Men" Monologue

This film and stage work features monologues that expose the cruelty and emotional detachment of characters who manipulate others for amusement. The characters' speeches often reveal misogyny, cruelty, and moral vacancy.

Themes:

- Gender dynamics
- Moral depravity
- Power and dominance

Analysis: These monologues serve as uncomfortable mirrors, forcing the audience to confront the darker aspects of human nature and societal nihilism.

- "Fat Pig" Monologue

In "Fat Pig," LaBute explores beauty standards, self-esteem, and societal expectations. The monologue delivered by Tom, the protagonist, reveals his internal conflict and societal pressures.

Themes:

- Body image and societal judgment
- Love versus superficiality
- Internalized biases

Analysis: The monologue offers a candid critique of superficial societal values and explores the complex psychology behind attraction and prejudice.

The Stylistic and Performative Aspects of LaBute Monologues

- Vocal Delivery and Intimacy

Given their often personal and confessional tone, LaBute's monologues demand a nuanced vocal delivery that balances intimacy with emotional intensity. Performers must navigate subtle shifts in tone, pace, and emphasis to fully realize the layered meanings.

- Physicality and Stage Presence

While minimalistic, some LaBute monologues incorporate specific physical gestures or pauses that underscore the character's emotional state. The physical presence of the performer amplifies the monologue's impact, creating a visceral connection with the audience.

- Audience Engagement

LaBute's monologues often involve direct address or a sense of confrontation, engaging the audience as confidants or judges. This dynamic heightens the emotional stakes and invites reflection.

Cultural and Social Significance

Neil LaBute's monologues resonate because they confront uncomfortable truths about human behavior and societal norms. They serve as tools for both entertainment and social critique, prompting reflection on issues such as gender roles, morality, and societal hypocrisy.

Impact on Audiences:

- They challenge moral complacency by forcing audiences to confront their biases.
- They encourage empathy by revealing characters' vulnerabilities.
- They stimulate debate on controversial topics.

Impact on Performers:

- They provide opportunities for actors to explore complex psychological states.
- They demand emotional authenticity and nuanced interpretation.
- They often require performers to navigate morally ambiguous material convincingly.

Critical Reception and Controversies

While LaBute's work has garnered praise for its incisiveness and honesty, it has also faced criticism. Some argue that his portrayal of gender and morality can be excessively cynical or provocative, potentially reinforcing stereotypes or discomforting audiences.

Key Points:

- His monologues often provoke debate on their ethical implications.
- Critics question whether they offer solutions or merely expose societal ills.
- Supporters view them as necessary confrontations with uncomfortable truths.

Practical Applications and Educational Use

LaBute's monologues are widely used in acting classes, theatre auditions, and drama workshops due to their rich emotional content and relevance. They serve as excellent tools for:

- Developing acting techniques?particularly emotional authenticity and vocal control.
- Exploring complex themes?such as morality, identity, and societal expectations.
- Encouraging critical thinking?about the themes presented and their societal implications.

Conclusion

The Neil LaBute monologue stands as a testament to the power of spoken word to provoke, challenge, and illuminate. Through its characteristic realism, psychological depth, and thematic daring, LaBute's monologues continue to influence performers, writers, and audiences alike. They serve as mirrors reflecting the darker corners of human nature and societal constructs, urging us to confront uncomfortable truths with honesty and courage.

As theatre evolves, LaBute's work remains a vital touchstone for those seeking to explore the complexities of human relationships and societal norms through the intimate, immediate form of the monologue. Whether performed in intimate settings or analyzed in academic contexts, his monologues offer a compelling, unflinching look at the human condition?an enduring contribution to contemporary dramatic literature.

End of Article

QuestionAnswer What is the significance of Neil Labute's monologues in contemporary theater? Neil Labute's monologues are significant for their raw, provocative exploration of human nature and societal issues, often challenging audiences to confront uncomfortable truths about identity, morality, and relationships. Which Neil Labute monologue is most popular among acting students? One of the most popular Neil Labute monologues among acting students is from 'The Mercy Seat,' where the character reflects on guilt and redemption, showcasing intense emotional depth. Are Neil Labute's monologues suitable for audition pieces? Yes, many of Neil Labute's monologues are suitable for auditions as they demonstrate complex characters and emotional range, making them excellent choices for showcasing acting skills. Where can I find scripts of Neil Labute's monologues online? Neil Labute's monologues can often be found in published collections such as 'The Monologues of Neil Labute' or on acting websites and script databases, though some may require purchase or permission. What themes are commonly explored in Neil Labute's monologues? Common themes in Neil Labute's monologues include human flaws, morality, societal judgment, relationships, violence, and existential struggles. How do Neil Labute's monologues challenge traditional theatrical styles? Labute's monologues often challenge traditional theatrical styles by embracing minimalism, raw language, and psychologically intense content that provoke thought and emotional honesty. Can Neil Labute's monologues be performed by actors of any age? While some of Neil Labute's monologues feature mature themes suitable for adult actors, others can be adapted or selected to suit actors of various ages, depending on the content and context. What are some tips for performing a Neil Labute monologue effectively? Effective performance of a Neil Labute monologue involves understanding the character's psychological depth, delivering raw and authentic emotion, and maintaining a compelling presence throughout the piece.

Related keywords: Neil Labute, monologue, theater, drama, playwright, solo performance, contemporary theater, monologue script, acting, theatrical monologue

equus play script monologue

Understanding the Equus Play Script Monologue: An In-Depth Guide

equus play script monologue is a powerful element of theatrical performance that has captivated audiences and actors alike for decades. It embodies the emotional intensity, complex character development, and thematic depth that make the play a compelling piece of theatre. Whether you are an actor preparing for a role, a director seeking to understand the nuances, or a student analyzing the script, mastering the monologue from Equus is essential. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the significance of the monologue within the play, how to approach it, and practical tips for

performance and analysis.

Overview of the Play Equus

The Plot and Themes

Equus, written by Peter Shaffer in 1973, is a psychological drama centered around a young man named Alan Strang who harbors a complex obsession with horses. The play delves into themes of mental health, sexuality, religious symbolism, and the conflict between societal expectations and personal freedom.

The story unfolds as psychiatrist Martin Dysart attempts to understand Alan?s actions?most notably, his act of blinding six horses. Throughout the play, the monologue serves as a window into Alan?s inner world, revealing his motivations, fears, and desires.

Significance of Monologues in Equus

Monologues are pivotal in Equus because they:

- Offer insight into the characters? psyche
- Convey complex emotional states
- Drive the narrative forward
- Allow actors to showcase their emotional range and interpretation

Most notably, Alan?s monologue near the climax provides a raw, honest portrayal of his internal struggles and beliefs.

Key Monologues in Equus

Alan?s Monologue: The Heart of the Play

One of the most famous monologues in Equus is Alan?s speech about his obsession, faith, and the horses. It is a deeply personal and revealing piece that encapsulates his character and the play's themes.

Features of Alan?s Monologue:

- Expresses his admiration and love for horses
- Discusses his spiritual awakening

- Reveals his conflict with societal norms and authority
- Demonstrates his intense emotional and psychological state

Sample excerpt:

"I saw the horses, and I felt the power. It was like they knew something I didn't, something beyond words. They were pure, wild, free?like me."

This monologue is often used as a performance piece for actors due to its emotional depth and complexity.

Other Notable Monologues

While Alan?s speech is central, other characters also have significant monologues, such as:

- Dr. Dysart?s reflections on his own life and morality
- Jill?s expressions of confusion and curiosity about Alan
- The priest?s sermons and religious monologues

Each contributes to the layered storytelling and thematic richness.

Approaching the Equus Play Script Monologue

Analyzing the Text

Before delivering or interpreting any monologue from Equus, it?s crucial to analyze the text thoroughly:

- Identify the character?s objectives and motivations
- Understand the context within the play
- Recognize emotional cues and shifts
- Note literary devices such as imagery, symbolism, and metaphors

Tips for analysis:

- Read the monologue multiple times
- Break down the speech into beats or sections
- Research the character?s background and psychological state

- Connect the monologue to broader themes and messages

Interpreting the Monologue

Interpretation involves infusing the monologue with personal insight while respecting the character?s integrity:

- Consider the emotional tone (anger, vulnerability, passion)
- Decide on physical gestures and expressions
- Use vocal variation to emphasize key points
- Maintain authenticity and connection with the audience

Performance Tips for Actors

For actors preparing the Equus monologue, practical techniques include:

- Memorize the text thoroughly
- Practice in front of a mirror or with a coach
- Experiment with different emotional deliveries
- Focus on breath control and pacing
- Use body language to enhance emotional expression

Resources for Learning the Equus Monologue

Scripts and Textual Resources

To access authentic scripts, consider:

- Official published editions of Equus
- Licensed play script websites
- Theatre archives and libraries

Having multiple versions can provide different interpretations and nuances.

Performance Videos and Recordings

Watching performances of Equus, especially those featuring notable actors, offers valuable insights:

- Observe how different actors interpret the monologue
- Note physicality, tone, and pacing
- Learn from their emotional choices

Monologue Practice Guides

Use specialized guides and tutorials that focus on monologue delivery, acting techniques, and emotional analysis.

Writing Your Own Equus Monologue

If you?re interested in creating a monologue inspired by Equus, keep these points in mind:

- Capture the character?s voice: Use language and tone that reflect the character?s background and emotional state.
- Incorporate symbolism: Use metaphors related to horses, spirituality, or inner conflict.
- Build emotional intensity: Structure the monologue to escalate or reveal vulnerability.
- Stay authentic: Ensure your monologue resonates with genuine feelings and thoughts.

Conclusion: Mastering the Equus Play Script Monologue

The equus play script monologue is more than a piece of text; it is a portal into the soul of the character and the thematic core of the play. Whether you are preparing for an audition, a class project, or a theatrical performance, understanding and mastering this monologue requires a combination of textual analysis, emotional insight, and performance skill. By studying the script, exploring different interpretations, and practicing diligently, actors and students can bring this intense and meaningful piece to life, captivating audiences and deepening their appreciation of Equus?s profound themes.

Remember, the power of a monologue lies in its authenticity and emotional truth?approach it with respect, curiosity, and passion, and it will resonate deeply with your audience.

Equus Play Script Monologue: An In-Depth Examination

The play Equus, penned by Peter Shaffer in 1973, remains one of the most compelling and provocative works in modern theatre. Central to its enduring impact is the powerful monologue sequences that punctuate the narrative, offering audiences a visceral glimpse into the complex psyche of its characters. Among these, the monologue derived from the play script?often reproduced or adapted for performances?serves as a focal point of analysis for critics, actors, and scholars alike. This article explores the intricacies of the Equus play script monologue, examining its

thematic richness, structural components, performance considerations, and its significance within the broader theatrical landscape.

The Role of Monologue in Equus: An Overview

Monologues in Equus function as critical narrative devices, providing insight into characters' internal worlds that dialogue alone cannot fully convey. Particularly, the monologue delivered by the protagonist, Alan Strang, or the psychiatrist Martin Dysart, encapsulates moments of revelation, internal conflict, or philosophical reflection.

Significance in the Play

- Narrative Depth: Monologues deepen understanding of characters? motives and psychological states.
- Thematic Exploration: They often articulate key themes such as obsession, innocence, spirituality, and repression.
- Emotional Impact: Monologues serve as cathartic outlets, allowing characters to articulate feelings that are otherwise suppressed.

The Monologue as a Script Element

In the original play script, monologues are carefully crafted to:

- Break the dramatic rhythm, creating pauses that heighten tension.
- Offer a window into the subconscious, blending narrative with poetic expression.
- Allow actors to showcase their interpretive skills and emotional range.

Analyzing the Structural Components of the Equus Monologue

A typical Equus monologue is characterized by its lyrical language, rhythmic cadence, and layered symbolism. To understand its power, one must analyze its structural elements.

Language and Diction

- Poetic Quality: The monologue employs poetic devices?metaphors, alliteration, and rhythmic patterns?that evoke vivid imagery.
- Symbolism: Words often carry layered meanings, reflecting themes of spirituality, repression, or primal instinct.

- Personal Voice: The speaker?s tone varies from contemplative to frantic, emphasizing emotional shifts.

Form and Length

- The monologue is often a soliloquy of several minutes, allowing for a deep dive into the character's psyche.
- Its form is typically free-flowing but structured around thematic beats, such as moments of reflection, revelation, or emotional catharsis.

Content and Themes

Key themes woven into the monologue include:

- The conflict between societal norms and primal urges.
- The search for spiritual meaning outside conventional religion.
- The trauma and innocence of youth.
- The struggle for identity and self-acceptance.

Performance Considerations for the Equus Monologue

Performing the Equus monologue requires nuanced understanding and skill from actors. Its interpretive demands make it a benchmark for theatrical excellence.

Emotional Authenticity

- Actors must convey deep internal conflict?balancing innocence, obsession, and repression.
- Authenticity is achieved through subtle vocal modulation, facial expressions, and body language.

Vocal Delivery

- The poetic rhythm necessitates careful modulation to maintain clarity and emotional intensity.
- Variations in pitch and pace can emphasize thematic shifts within the monologue.

Physicality and Staging

- Gestures and physical stance should reflect the speaker?s psychological state.
- Use of space can amplify feelings of confinement or liberation.

Challenges in Performance

- Maintaining engagement over extended monologue passages.
- Navigating the complex symbolism embedded in the text.
- Balancing personal interpretation with fidelity to the script?s intent.

Reproducing and Adapting the Equus Monologue: Ethical and Creative Considerations

Given the monologue?s significance, performers and directors often seek authentic reproductions or adaptations. Several factors influence these choices.

Textual Fidelity and Variations

- Original Script: The monologue as written by Shaffer is preserved in most productions, respecting poetic structure and thematic depth.
- Adaptations: Some productions adapt the monologue for different contexts, emphasizing certain themes or tailoring language for contemporary audiences.

Ethical Considerations

- The monologue deals with sensitive topics such as mental health, religious symbolism, and violence.
- Performers must approach these themes with respect and sensitivity, avoiding trivialization.

Creative Interpretation

- Directors may choose to highlight different emotional undercurrents.
- Actors can personalize the monologue to resonate with their unique interpretive style while remaining true to the character?s core.

The Impact of the Equus Monologue on Audience and Critical Reception

The monologue?s visceral power makes it a pivotal moment in any performance, often eliciting strong emotional reactions.

Audience Engagement

- Its poetic cadence and emotional rawness captivate audiences.
- It often serves as a catalyst for reflection on themes of human nature and societal repression.

Critical Analysis

- Critics praise the monologue for its lyrical quality and psychological depth.
- It is regarded as a showcase piece for actors, demonstrating their ability to portray complex internal states.

Cultural and Artistic Legacy

- The monologue?s enduring relevance is evidenced by its frequent inclusion in acting anthologies and drama workshops.
- It has inspired numerous adaptations and interpretations across different media.

Conclusion: The Enduring Power of the Equus Play Script Monologue

The Equus play script monologue stands as a testament to Peter Shaffer?s mastery in blending poetic language with profound psychological insight. Its structural complexity, thematic richness, and emotional intensity make it a cornerstone of modern theatrical monologues. For performers, it offers a challenging yet rewarding opportunity to explore the depths of human consciousness. For audiences and critics, it remains a haunting reflection on the tensions between innocence and obsession, spirituality and repression.

In the broader context of theatrical history, the Equus monologue exemplifies how a single speech can encapsulate a play?s essence, transforming a moment of internal revelation into a universal meditation on the human condition. As theatre continues to evolve, the monologue derived from Equus endures as a powerful vehicle for storytelling, artistic expression, and philosophical inquiry.

QuestionAnswer How can I find a powerful monologue from the play Equus for auditions? To find a compelling monologue from Equus, review key scenes involving the character Alan Strang, focusing on moments that showcase emotional depth. Many script anthologies or online script repositories include monologue excerpts suitable for auditions. What are some tips for performing a

monologue from Equus? Focus on understanding the character's psychological state, use authentic emotion, and pay attention to the play's themes of inner conflict and obsession. Practice delivering the monologue with sincerity and clarity to captivate your audience. Can I adapt a monologue from Equus for a modern audition? Yes, but ensure you respect the original text while tailoring your delivery to fit contemporary contexts. Focus on the universal themes of the play and make your performance relatable to modern audiences. Are there any online resources to find Equus monologues for acting practice? Yes, websites like ScriptSlugs, SimplyScripts, and acting blogs often feature monologues from Equus. Additionally, published collections of the play's script may include specific monologue excerpts suitable for practice. What should I consider when choosing a monologue from Equus for a college audition? Select a monologue that highlights your acting strengths and aligns with the audition's requirements. Ensure it reflects your emotional range, fits within the time constraints, and resonates with the themes you wish to portray. How do I interpret the emotional depth of a monologue from Equus? Analyze the character's motivations and psychological background. Connect with the emotional core of the monologue by personalizing the feelings and practicing the delivery to evoke genuine emotion. Are there video performances of Equus monologues that can help me prepare? Yes, you can find performances on platforms like YouTube, which provide insights into different actors' interpretations. Watching these can help you understand how to approach the monologue with nuance and emotional depth.

Related keywords: Equus monologue, play script, monologue performance, theatrical monologue, dramatic monologue, script for actors, monologue audition piece, theatre script, character monologue, monologue reading

Read the full article online: Equus Play Script Monologue